**Cams**

**Arrears**

Robert de' renders account for 13s. 7d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey. He is quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same renders account for 8s. 1d. for rents of assize at Christmas; £1 6s. 3.75d. at Easter (22 April); 8s. 1d. at St John the Baptist (24 June); £1 7s. 10.751. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £3 10s. 4.5d.

**Increment**

The same renders account for 1d. for the increment of rent of Thomas Godwyn' to have the moiety of 1 day-work beside his house. Total, 1d.

**Total of rents with increment**

Total of rents with increment, £3 10s. 4.5d.3

**Issues of the manor**

The same renders account for 1s. 2d. from pannage of pigs; 8s. from 1 cart-horse sold; 12s. from 2 feeble plough-horses sold; 16s. 4d. from 14 wethers sold at Martinmas (11 November), at 1s. 2d. each; 6s. 8d. from 8 ewes sold at the same feast, at 10d. each; £1 from 8 pigs sold at the feast of St Andrew (30 November), at 2s. 6d. each; 12.5. from 8 pigs sold at the same feast, at 1s. 6d. each; 6s. from 6 piglets sold, at 1s. each; nothing from coarse wool and lamb's-wool here because it is sent to Wolvesey; 8s. 10d. from 1 wey and 1 clove of summer cheese sold; 10d. from the skins sold of 4 ewes in murrain before shearing, at 2.5d. a skin; 1.5d. from the skin sold of 1 ewe in murrain after shearing; 3d. from the skins sold of 4 lambs in murrain before weaning; .25d. from the skin sold of 1 lamb in murrain after shearing; 2s. from the pasturage sold at Alnet'; 2s. 6d. from the pasturage sold at Ostrewod'; 6d. from the pasturage sold in 2 crofts beside the garden; 2s. from stubble sold; 2s. 6d. from 30 men for I harvest boon-work; 14s. from 7 pigs sold after the harvest; 10s. from 8 piglets sold after the harvest, at 1s. 3d. each; 6s. 8d. from 8 piglets sold after the harvest, at 10d. each; 9.5d. from 2 cloves 5 lb of butter sold, at 3.5d. a clove. Total, £6 13s. 2.5d.

**Sale of corn**

The same renders account for £16 12s. 10.75d. from 57.5 qrs .5 bus. of wheat sold, at 4s. 6d. a qr for 6.5 qrs, 5s. a qr for 16 qrs 0.5 bus., 6s. a qr for 15 qrs, and 6s. 8d. a qr for 20 qrs; 18s. 11.5d. from 10 qrs 5 bus. of curall sold, at 1s. 8d. a qr for 9 qrs 3 bus., and 2s. 8d. a qr for 1 qr 2 bus.; £1 15s. 3d. from 8.5 qrs 2.5 bus. of barley sold, at 4s. a qr; 14s. 9.75d. from 4.5 qrs 3.5 bus. of dredge sold, at 3s. a qr; £3 9s. 6d. from 30.5 qrs 2 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. a qr for 14 qrs 6 bus., 2s. 4d. a qr for 8 qrs, and 2s. 8d. a qr for 8 qrs; 15s. 2.5d. from 7 qrs .5 bus. of peas sold, at 2s. a qr for 3 qrs 6.5 bus., and 2s. 4d. a qr for 3 qrs 2 bus.; 7s. 6d. from 3 qrs 6 bus. of vetches sold, at 2s. a qr. Total, £24 14s. 1.5d.

**Perquisites**

The same renders account for 6s. from the amercements of 2 courts; 13s. 4d. from Oliver Stak' to receive 4 acres of land whilst the manor of Cams is in the wardship of the lord. Total, 19s. 4d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £35 17s. 0.25d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In iron and steel bought for the ironwork of 2 ploughs for the year 6s. 8d., with the stipend of the smith. In 1 ploughshare bought 9d. In 2 plough feet bought 1s. In 1 new plough made with the other ploughs mended 10d. In 2 pairs of wheels bought 8d. In fitting 1 plough with iron tyres 1.5d. In shoeing 2 plough-horses for 1 term 1s. In boon-works of 8 ploughmen in winter and 4 in Lent 2s. In hiring 1 man to plough from Easter until Michaelmas, working for 72 days when they ploughed, 3s., at 0.5d. a day. In 2 sacks bought 1s. In forage bought 14s. 7d. In stipend of 2 ploughmen for the year 8s. In stipend of 1 ploughman from Michaelmas until Easter 1s. 6d., because thereafter a third ploughman was hired by the day and a fourth ploughman held a plough for his land. In 2 qrs 2 bus. of wheat bought for sowing 11s. 3d., at 5s. a qr. In shoeing oxen 6d. Total, £2 11s. 10.5d.

**Cost of carts**

In 1 cart mended with large nails bought for the same 10d. In fitting the cart with axles with axles bought for the same 5d. In clouts, nails and grease bought 11d. In 1 pair of traces bought 3.5d. In 1 collar and 1 pair of saddle-pads bought 1s. 1d. In shoeing 3 cart-horses for the year 4s. 6d. In 3 halters bought 4d. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 5s. In stipend of 1 hayward from the Purification (2 February) until Michaelmas (29 September), 6s. 8d. this year. In hay bought 1s. 10d. In white leather bought for harnesses 3.5d. In a crupper and girths bought 2.5d. Total, £1 2s. 4.5d.

**Cost of the dairy**

In 3.5 bus. of salt bought 10.5d. In a press bought 1d. In 12 hurdles made from their own withies 6d. In stubble collected for wattling the fold 2d. In grease bought for greasing sheep 2s. 6d. In meal bought for the pottage of the manorial servants 2s. 8d. In earthenware pots bought 3d. In washing and shearing wethers, ewes and lambs 1s. 2d. In stipend of 1 shepherd for the year 4s. In stipend of 1 attendant making the pottage of the manorial servants, going to the harrowing, and keeping the birds away from the curia and the corn 2s. Total, 14s. 2.5d.

**Threshing**

In threshing and winnowing 91 qrs 3.5 bus. of wheat, 10 qrs 5 bus. of curall, 14.5 qrs of peas and 19 qrs 2 bus. of vetches by piece-work by struck measure £1 4s. 10.75d., at 2.25d. a quarter of 10 struck bushe1s. In threshing 38.5 qrs 2.5 bus. of barley, and threshing and winnowing 8 qrs 1.5 bus. of dredge by struck measure, 55. 5.25d., at 1.75d. a quarter of 10 struck bushe1s. In threshing and winnowing 83 qrs of oats by piece-work 4s. 10.25d., at 0.75d. per 10 struck bushels, and .25d. per 20 bushels winnowed. Total, £1 15s. 2.5d.

**Harvest-time**

In mowing, spreading and tossing the meadows 5s. In weeding all the corn 5s. In reaping and binding 89 acres of wheat, 16 acres of barley, 5 acres of dredge and 59 acres of oats measured by the perch by piece-work, £4 4s. 6d., at 6d. an acre. In mowing 20 acres of peas and 19 acres of vetches measured by the perch by piece-work, 13s., at 4d. an acre. In turning and collecting the said peas and vetches 2s. 6d. In stipend of 1 reap-reeve 2s. In stipend of 2 stackers 6s. In hiring 1 carter to carry the corn for 14 days 7s. In ale, meat, herrings and cheese bought for 1 hayward, reap-reeve and 2 stackers, for 4 weeks at harvest-time, 5s. 6d. Total, £6 10s. 6d.

**Costs of buildings**

In re-roofing in places the buildings within the curia 2s. 10d. In 2,000 large slates bought for the same 2s. 8d. In 2 qrs of lime bought 1s. In pegs bought 2d. In 2 casks bought for putting cider in and hooping the same 5s. 4d. In making 2 casks of cider 10d. In 7 pigs bought 10s. 6d., at 1s. 6d. each. In 8 piglets bought 8s. In 7 piglets bought 4s. 8d., at 8d. each. Total, £1 16s. Paid at the bishop's court at Fareham for the rent of the land of Harpe 3d. Also paid at the aforesaid court for the aforesaid rent from the previous year 3d. Also paid there for 1 lb of pepper for this year and for another pound of pepper from the previous year for a rent 2d. Paid to the collectors of the fifteenth for the manor of Cams 16s. 10d. Given to the same collectors for a gratuity 5s. Total, £1 2s. 6d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £15 12s. 8d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £20 4s. 4.25d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £16.

**And thus he owes clear**

And thus he owes clear, £4 4s. 4.25d.

**Wheat**

(yield: three-fold plus 6 qrs' bus.}The same renders account for 91 qrs 3.5 bus. from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure; 2 qrs 2 bus. bought. Total, 93.5 qrs 1.5 bus.

Sown over 89 acres measured by the perch which lie at Alnetum, Vinecrofte, in burgages, in crofts outside the gate, in Estfeld' in various places, and on Brondes-bury, 33 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 3 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 hayward from the Purification (2 Febraury) until Lammas (1 August) and from the decollation of St John the Baptist (29 August) until Michaelmas (29 September), for 30 weeks, 1.5 qrs 3 bus., because in between times he was at table for 4 weeks, and because he took the rest in barley, taking a quarter every 8 weeks. Consumed by the household at harvest-time, 1 qr. Sold, 57.5 qrs 0.5 bus.

**Curall**

The same renders account for 10 qrs 5 bus. from the whole issue of curall by struck measure. Sold, 10 qrs 5 bus.

**Barley**

{yield: two-and-a-half-fold less 3 qrs 3 bus.}

The same renders account for 38.5 qrs 2.5 bus. of barley by struck measure; 6 qrs received from vetches. Total, 44 qrs 6.5 bus.

Sown over 16 acres measured by the perch as they lie in Estfeld' in various places, 9.5 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 5 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 hayward from the Purification until Lammas and from the decollation of St John until Michaelmas, for 30 weeks, 1.5 qrs 3 bus., because in between times he was at table for 4 weeks, taking a quarter every 8 weeks and taking the rest in wheat. {Henceforth the harrower should not have so great a livery because he is overseer of the harvest and carter there} Delivered to 1 carter for the year, 5 qrs 1.5 bus., and taking a quarter every 10 weeks. Delivered to 2 drovers for the year, 8 qrs 5 bus., and taking a quarter every 12 weeks. Delivered to 1 ploughman from Michaelmas until Easter, for 30 weeks, 2.5 qrs, and taking a quarter every 12 weeks. Delivered to 1 shepherd for the year, 4 qrs 2.5 bus., and taking as before. Delivered to 1 attendant making the pottage of the manorial servants, going to the harrowing, and keeping the birds away from the curia and the corn for the year, 3 qrs 2 bus., and taking a quarter every 16 weeks. Consumed by the household at harvest-time, 3 bus. Sold, 8.5 qrs 2.5 bus.

**Dredge**

{yield: 5-fold plus 0.5 qr}

The same renders account for 8 qrs 1.5 bus. from the whole issue of dredge by struck measure.

Sown over 5 acres measured by the perch which lie in Annerescrofte and in Westfeld', 3 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 5 bus. an acre, plus 1 bus. in all. Sold, 4.5 qrs 3.5 bus.

**Oats**

{yield: two-fold less 1 qr 1 bus.}

The same renders account for 83 qrs from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 10.5 qrs 2 bus. by estimation in sheaves given to oxen. Total, 93 qrs 7 bus. Sown over 59 acres measured by the perch which lie at Alnetum, in 3 crofts beside the garden, in Westfeud' in various places, and in Lambham, 40 qrs 7 bus.; that is, 5.5 bus. an acre, less 2.5 bus. in all. In fodder of 3 cart-horses for the year, 11.5 qrs. Given to oxen by estimation in sheaves, 10.5 qrs 2 bus. Sold, 30.5 qrs 2 bus.

**Peas**

{yield: two-fold plus 1.5 qrs}

The same renders account for 14.5 qrs from the whole issue of peas by struck measure.

Sown over 20 acres measured by the perch which lie in la Westfeud' and la Estfeld' in various places, 7 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 3 bus. an acre, less 0.5 bus. in all. Sold, 7 qrs 0.5 bus.

**Vetches**

{yield: two-and-a-half-fold plus 4 bus.}

The same renders account for 19 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of vetches by struck measure.

Sown over 19 acres measured by the perch which lie in la Westfeld' and Estfeld' in various places, 9.5 qrs; that is, .5 qr an acre. Mixed above with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants, 6 qrs. Sold, 3 qrs 6 bus.

**Stock**

Cart-horses: 4 remain from the previous year; 1 sold; 3 remain.

Plough-horses: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 sold; none remain.

Oxen: 20 remain from the previous year; 20 remain.

Wethers: 86 remain from the previous year; 33 added from the stock of hoggs. Total, 119. 14 sold at Martinmas; 105 remain.

Ewes: 71 remain from the previous year; 25 additions; 1 bought before breeding. Total, 97. 8 sold at Martinmas; 4 in murrain before breeding and shearing, 1 after breeding and shearing; 84 remain.

Hoggs: 58 remain from the previous year's lambs; 33 added to wethers, 25 to ewes; none remain.

Lambs: 58 from the offspring of the said ewes because 2 were sterile. 4 in murrain before weaning, 1 after weaning and shearing; 5 in tithe. Total, 10. 48 remain.

Pigs: 8 remain from the previous year, 1 of them a sow; all sold since the feast of St Andrew (30 November).

Young pigs: 8 remain from the previous year; all sold at the aforesaid feast.

Piglets: 6 remain from the previous year; all sold since the aforesaid feast.

Also pigs: 7 pigs, 8 young pigs and 8 piglets bought in preparation for harvest-time; all sold

Coarse wool: {yield of fleece 3.25d.}: 190 fleeces produced at the shearing this year; 19 in tithe; 171 sent to Wolvesey, which made 2 weys and 3 cloves with the wool of Fareham.

Lamb's-wool: {yield of fleece 1.75d. plus 6.25d.}: 49 fleeces produced at the shearing this year, which made 4 cloves.

Summer cheese: {yield of sheep 2d. plus 1.5d. in all}: 166 cheeses made between Thursday before the feast of St George (19 April) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included; 16 in tithe; 150 sold, which made 1 wey and 1 clove.

Butter: 2 cloves 5 lb made this year; all sold

Hides: none.

Woolskins and bare skins: 4 from ewes in murrain before shearing and 1 from a ewe in mm-rain after shearing; sold

Lambskins: 4 from lambs in murrain before weaning and shearing and 1 from a lamb in murrain after weaning and shearing; all sold

Cider: 2 casks produced from the issue of the garden this year; 2 casks remain.

Utensils: 4 ploughs remain from the previous year; 2 ploughs made this year; 2 coulters, 3 ploughshares, 1 cart with iron tyres, 2 cart-bodies, 2 tripods, 1 axe and 2 ropes remain from the previous year; all remains here apart from 2 ploughs which are worn out.